

06/03/2025

# 2024 FULL-YEAR RESULTS

JCDecaux

# AGENDA

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## 01 BUSINESS OVERVIEW



## 03 OUTLOOK & STRATEGY



## 02 FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS



# BUSINESS OVERVIEW

Jean-Charles Decaux

*Chairman of the Executive Board and Co-CEO*



 New digital bus shelter on Madison Avenue, New-York, USA

# FULL-YEAR 2024 HIGHLIGHTS

## Strong revenue growth

**+10.2% at €3,935.3m**

Reported revenue growth

**+9.7%**

Organic revenue growth

**+21.7%**

Digital revenue growth

Digital now at **39%** of total revenue

**+45.6%**

Programmatic revenue growth

**9.5%** of digital revenue

## Double-digit increase in financial indicators

**+15.3% at €764.5m**

Operating margin

**+23.8% at €258.9m**

Net Income

**€231.9m**

FCF generation

**Net Debt c.-25%**

Net Debt <1x Operating Margin

# A STRONG REVENUE GROWTH IN 2024 WITH A RECORD Q4

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**FY**

**+9.7%**

Org. growth

Strong year across all activities and geographies despite the lack of recovery in China

OOH and JCDecaux gaining market share in most markets

**Q4**

**+3.6%**

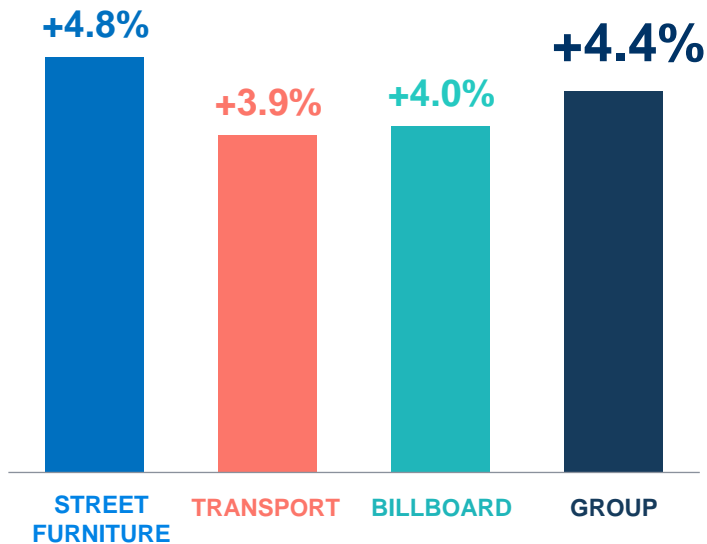
Org. growth

Record quarter, above guidance

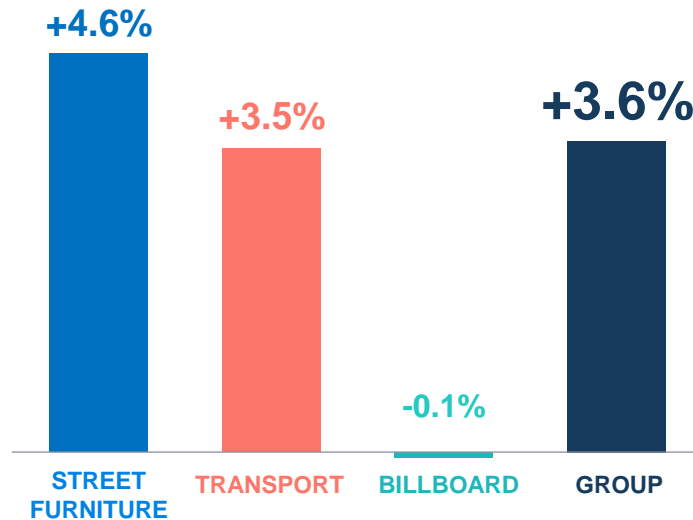
Higher performance than Q3 even without major sporting events

# A RECORD Q4 2024

Q4 reported growth

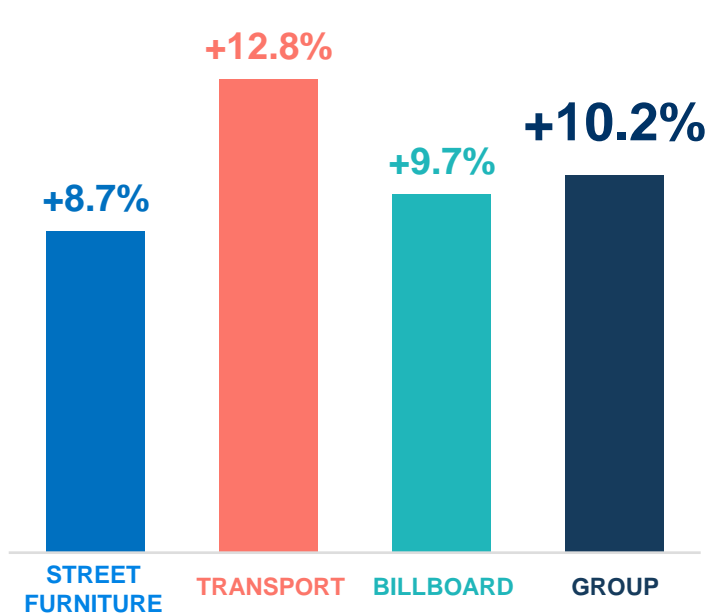


Q4 organic growth

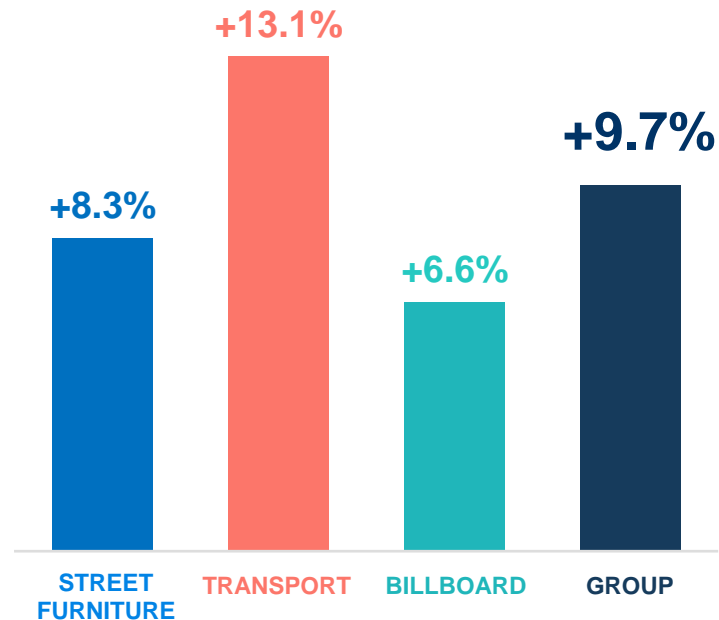


# STRONG REVENUE GROWTH IN 2024

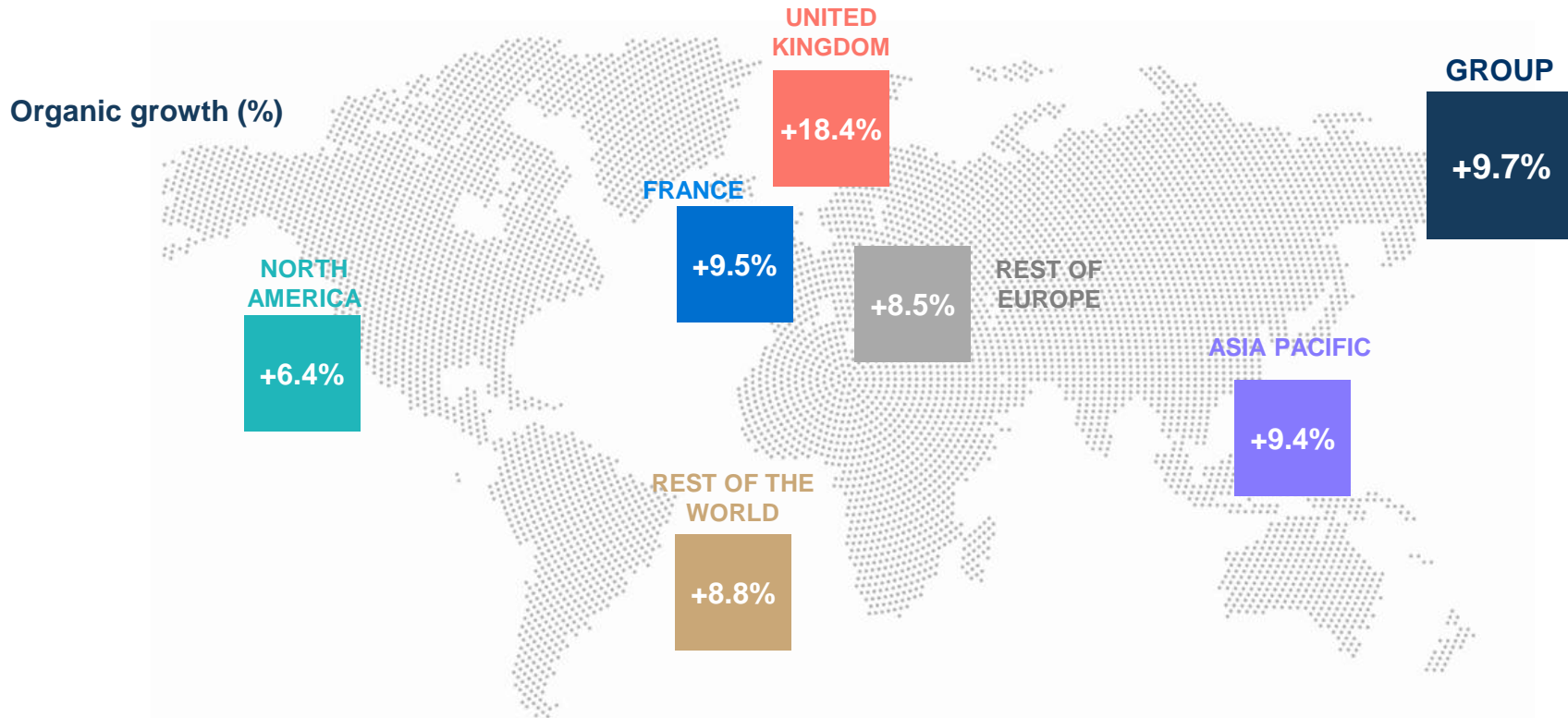
FY reported growth



FY organic growth



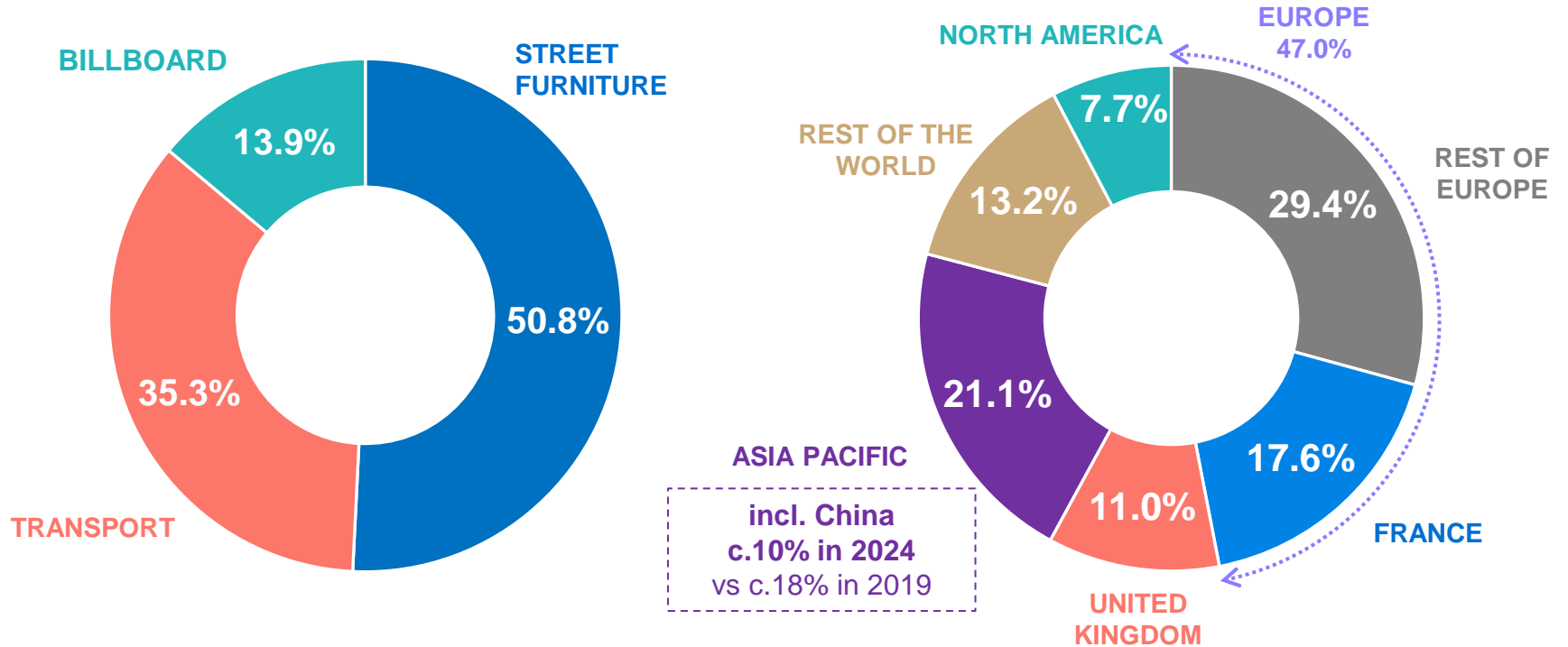
# STRONG GROWTH IN ALL GEOGRAPHIES





# UNIQUE GLOBAL AND QUALITATIVE OOH FOOTPRINT

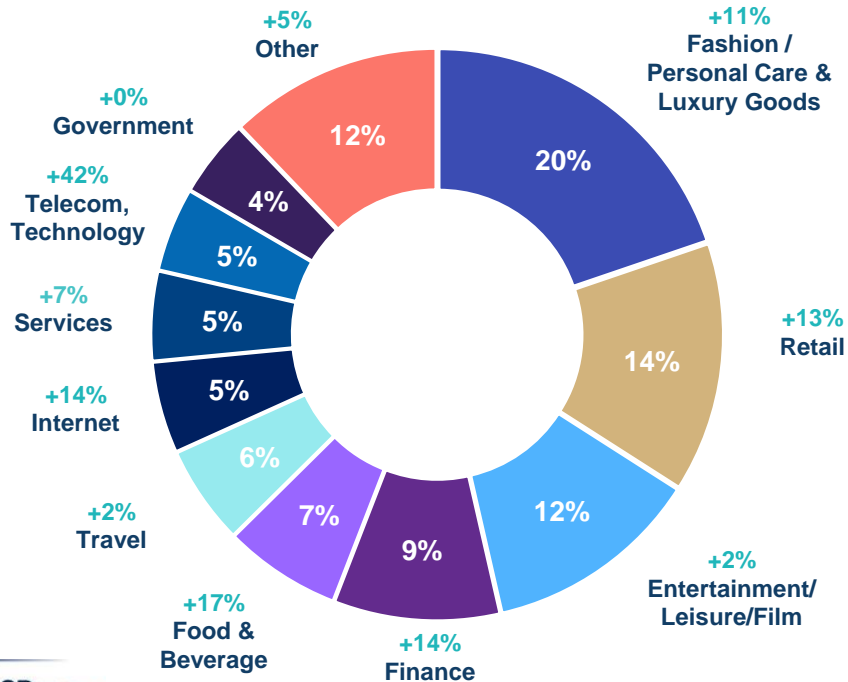
## 2024 revenue breakdown



# DYNAMIC AND HIGHLY DIVERSIFIED CLIENT PORTFOLIO

THE TOP 10 CLIENTS ACCOUNT FOR LESS THAN 14% OF GROUP REVENUE

FY 2024 Revenue by customer category, change vs FY 2023

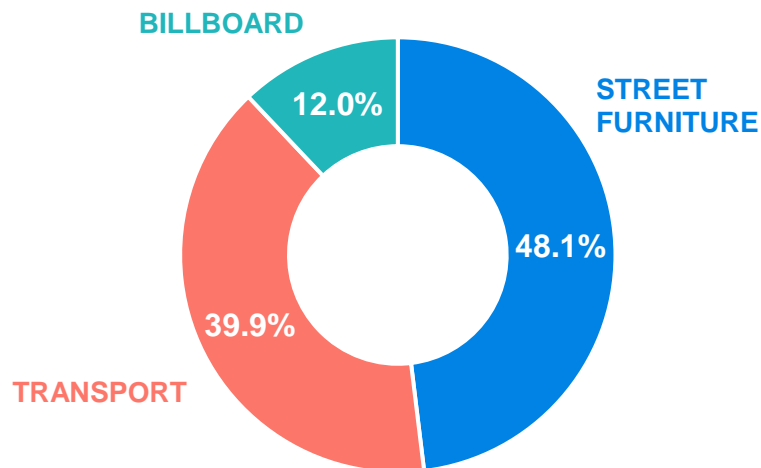


 Digital, Berlin, Germany

# STRONG DIGITAL REVENUE CONTRIBUTION

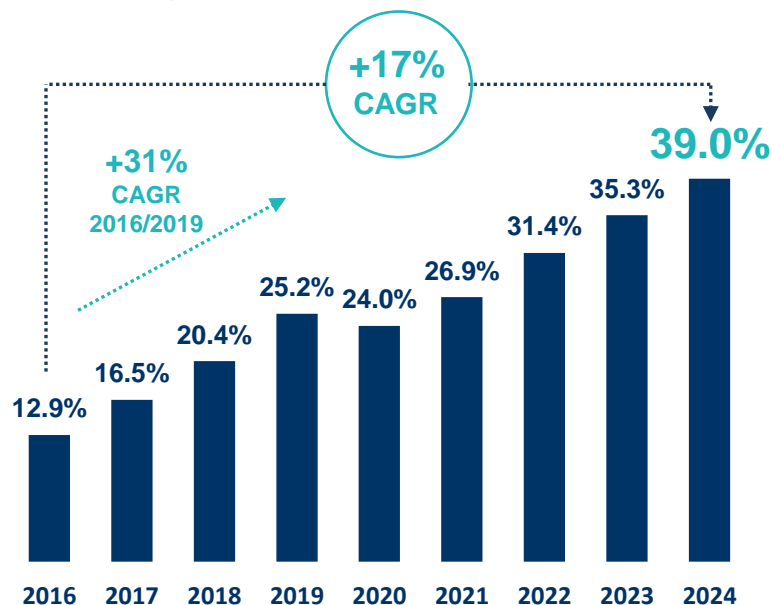
**+21.7%** organic digital revenue growth in 2024

Breakdown of digital revenue by segment (FY 2024)



**42.9%** of total revenue in Q4 2024

Group digital revenue as a % of total Group revenue



# GROWING DIGITAL ACROSS ALL BUSINESS SEGMENTS

## Street Furniture



● Sendai, Japan

## Transport

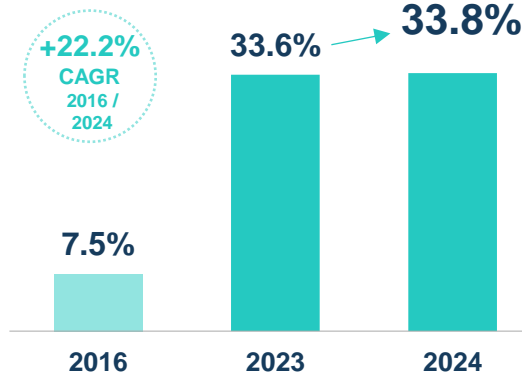
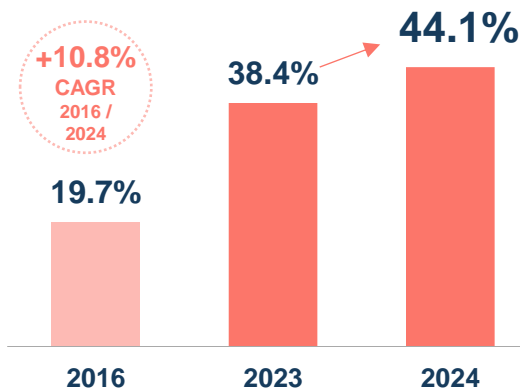
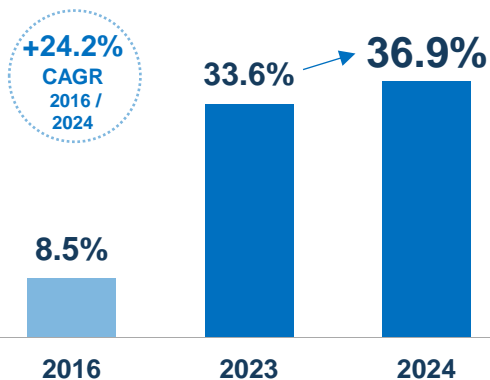


🇦🇪 Abu Dhabi Airport, UAE

## Billboard



🇬🇧 London, UK

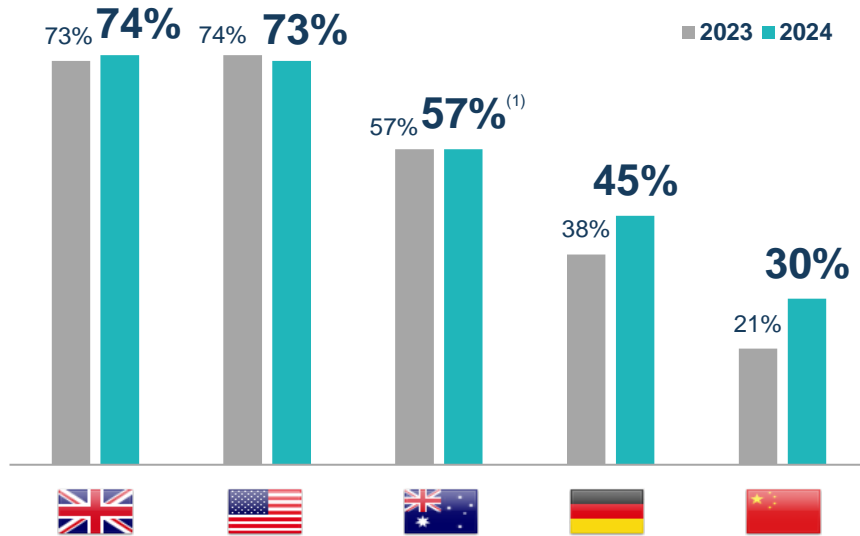


Digital revenue as a % of total revenue

# SIGNIFICANT ROOM FOR DIGITAL PENETRATION GROWTH

60% of digital revenue generated by 5 countries

Digital penetration (% of country revenue)  
Top 5 countries for digital revenue



 Digital Street Furniture, 57<sup>th</sup> Street, New York, USA

# STRONG PROGRAMMATIC REVENUE GROWTH

**145.9m€** 2024 programmatic rev.  
**+45.6%** vs FY 2023  
**9.5%** of total digital revenue

**Enhanced capabilities**

**46 DSPs & 61,000 screens**

incl. **25,500 screens** from JCDecaux  
in **24** countries across **5** continents

## FIRST AIRPORT PROGRAMMATIC "LIVE TRIGGERING" CAMPAIGNS



**Paris Airports**

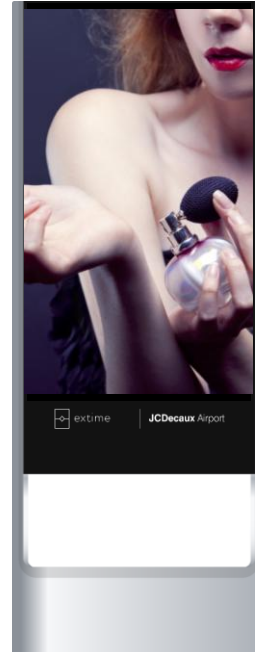
Live triggering based on  
**Flight schedules**

Targeting: flights to China

**Campaign for luxury cosmetics**

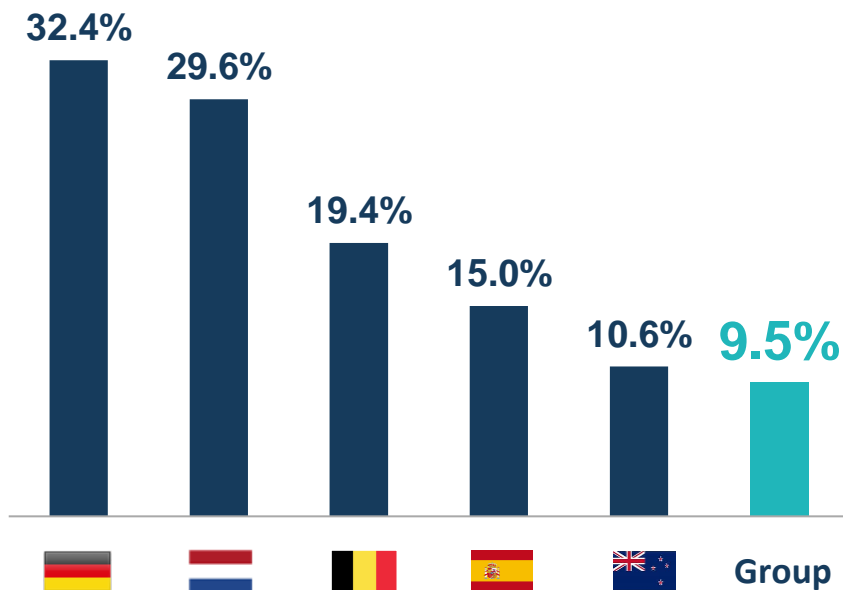
**X2.6** Revenue achieved

**64%** Revenue by passengers to China



# PROGRAMMATIC IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE TO GROW STRONGLY

SHARE OF PROGRAMMATIC IN DIGITAL REVENUE  
IN FY 2024, TOP 5 COUNTRIES



Programmatic campaign, real-time targeting and waiting times for a car  
Germany

# CONTRACT WINS & RENEWALS

## Street Furniture



### Europe

 France	Amiens, Antibes, Créteil, Le Mans, Nancy, Reims
 Italy	Rome bus shelters
 Spain	Getafe
 Netherlands	Schiedam (Rotterdam)
 Belgium	Genk and Hasselt
 Sweden	Stockholm bus shelters (start 2026)
 Finland	Oulu CIPs, Turku
 UK	TfL bus shelters, Nottingham, Havering (London borough)

### North America

 Canada	Vancouver
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### Rest of the World



 Brazil	Rio (CIPs at bike stations)
 Chile	Las Condes (kiosks), Lo Barnechea

## Transport




### Europe

 Sweden	Stockholm Metro (top stations, start 2026)
 Italy	Rome (Metro, buses, trams), Milan (Metro, buses, trams), Venice Airport, Treviso Airport


### Asia-Pacific

 China	Shenzhen Airport, Macau Airport, Hong Kong MTR, Hong Kong LED Airport, Suzhou metro (line 1,2,5,6),
 Australia	Sydney Airport, Sydney buses, Adelaide Buses, Melbourne Southern Cross Station

### Rest of the World

 Saudi Arabia	Dammam Airport
 Uruguay	Montevideo (buses)
 Guatemala	Transmetro (L7, L12, L17 & L18)

## Billboard

 France	Paris Habitat, SNCF
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# A STRONG ESG PERFORMANCE

## ENVIRONMENT

**-28.3%**

of greenhouse gas emissions vs 2019 (in KTeq CO<sub>2</sub>)<sup>(1)</sup>

**100%**

of our electricity consumption covered by electricity from renewable sources

**-30%**

of Vehicle greenhouse gas emissions vs 2019 (in g CO<sub>2</sub> eq/km<sup>(2)</sup>)

## SOCIAL

**95.5%**

of our employees have permanent contracts

**-22.3%**

of the accident frequency rate (var. vs. 2019)

**34.4%**

of women in Executive Management Committees (vs 34.1% in 2023)

## GOVERNANCE

**15%**

Share of ESG criteria in the variable Compensation of Executive

**100%**

Of employees trained to our Ethical Charter

## Cybersecurity

**ISO 27001**

for our digital operations

## PERFORMANCE RECOGNISED EXTERNALLY

EU Green Taxonomy revenue alignment <sup>(3)</sup>

**c.50%**



**A List**



**76/100**



**AAA**



**FTSE4Good**

**3.8/5**




**13.1**

# FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

David Bourg

*Chief Financial, IT & Administrative Officer*



 New Digital Eterna bus shelter, Rome, Italy

# SOLID FINANCIAL RESULTS

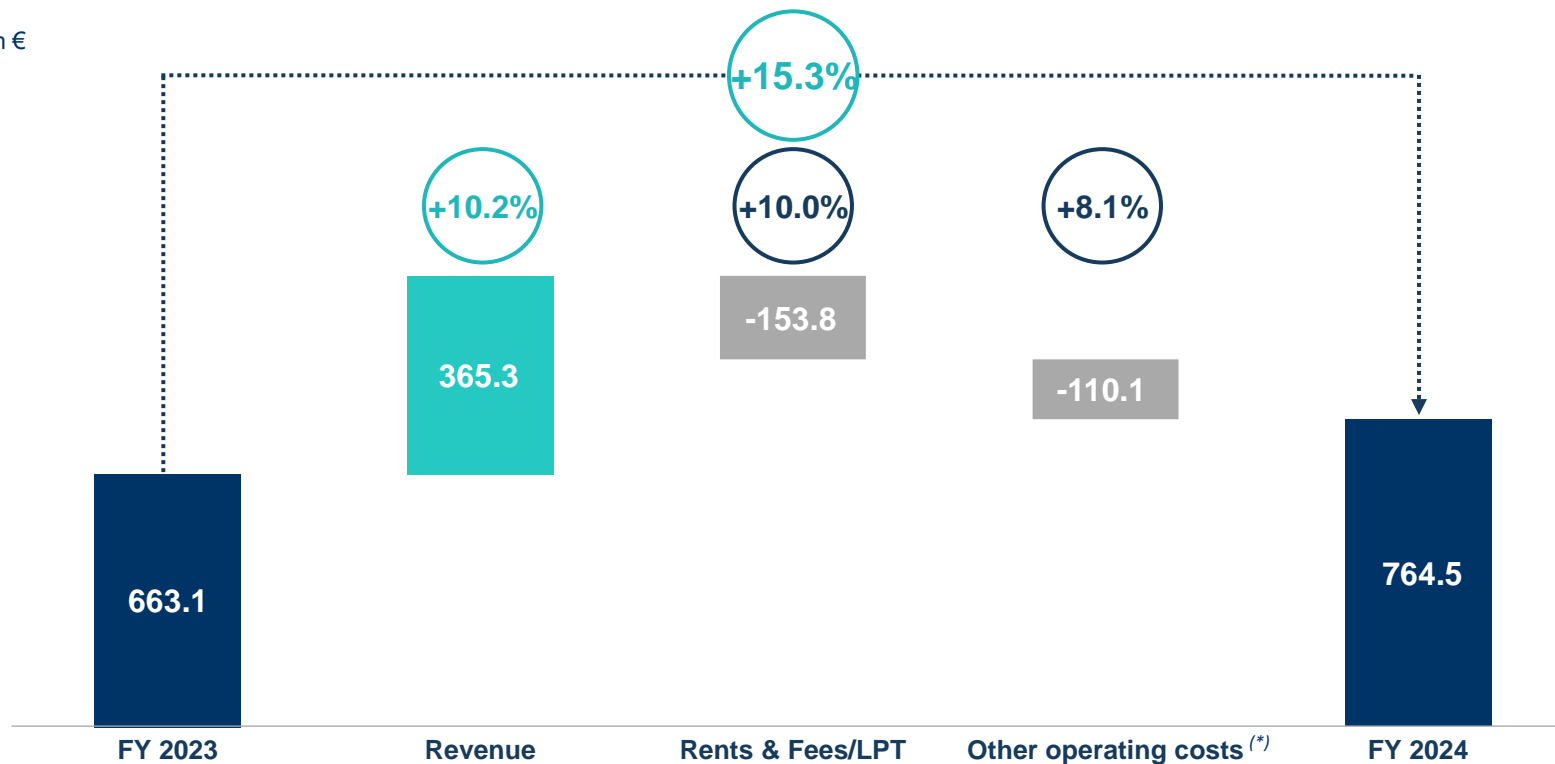
In million Euros, except %.	2024	2023	Change	
			%	M€
Revenue	3,935.3	3,570.0	+10.2%	+365.3
Operating Margin	764.5	663.1	+15.3%	+101.4
EBIT before impairment charge	400.3	266.2	+50.4%	+134.1
Net income Group share before impairment charge, IFRS	281.5	205.7	+36.8%	+75.7
Net income Group share, IFRS	258.9	209.2	+23.8%	+49.7
Operating cash flows	530.5	478.5	+10.9%	+52.0
Free cash flow	231.9	(1.0)	-	+232.8
Net debt as of end of period, IFRS	756.3	1,005.9	-24.8%	-249.6

Note : All alternative performance measures (revenue, operating margin, EBIT, free cash flow and net debt) are defined in Appendices.

The values shown in the tables are generally expressed in millions of euros. The sum of the rounded or variations calculation may differ, albeit to an insignificant extent from the reported value. Please refer to the appendices.

# ENHANCED OPERATING MARGIN

In million €



# STRONG EBIT IMPROVEMENT

In million Euros.	2024	2023	Change	
			M€	%
<b>Operating Margin</b>	<b>764.5</b>	<b>663.1</b>	<b>+101.4</b>	<b>+15.3%</b>
<i>Margin (% Revenue)</i>	19.4%	18.6%		+80bp
Net depreciation & amortisation charges (*)	(400.0)	(382.2)	-17.8 ①	
Maintenance spare parts	(46.9)	(48.1)	+1.3	
<b>Recurring EBIT</b>	<b>317.7</b>	<b>232.8</b>	<b>+84.9</b>	<b>+36.5%</b>
<i>Margin (% Revenue)</i>	8.1%	6.5%		+160bp
Other items	82.6	33.4	+49.3 ②	
<b>EBIT before impairment charge</b>	<b>400.3</b>	<b>266.2</b>	<b>+134.1</b>	<b>+50.4%</b>
<i>Margin (% Revenue)</i>	10.2%	7.5%		+270bp
Net impairment charge	8.4	16.0	-7.7 ③	
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>408.7</b>	<b>282.2</b>	<b>+126.5</b>	<b>+44.8%</b>
<i>Margin (% Revenue)</i>	10.4%	7.9%		+250bp

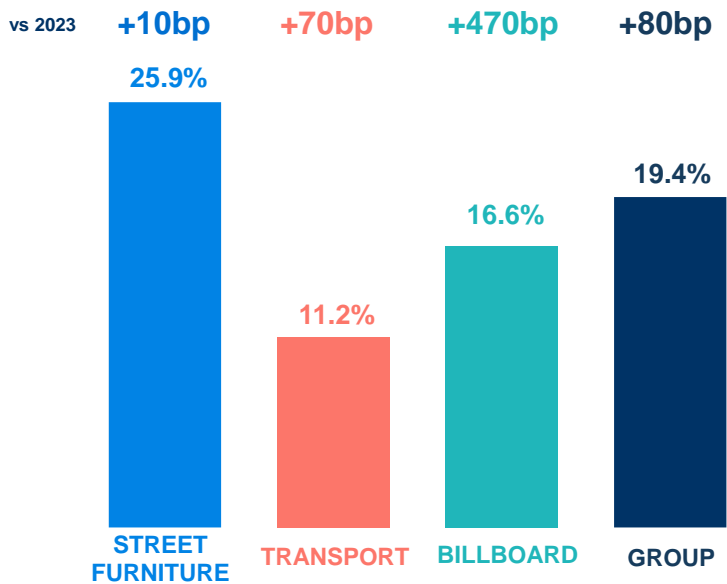
1. Increase due to capex spent and scope variations with the acquisitions of Clear Channel Italy, Publigratik and IMC, but contained at +5,6% Year-On-Year.

2. 2024 net income of €82.6 million includes capital gain on APG / SGA transaction (+€45.0 million), sales of assets and reversals of dismantling provisions, while 2023 included €33.3 million mainly from one-off impacts related to some contract renegotiations. Year-On-Year variation is primarily due to the APG / SGA transaction.

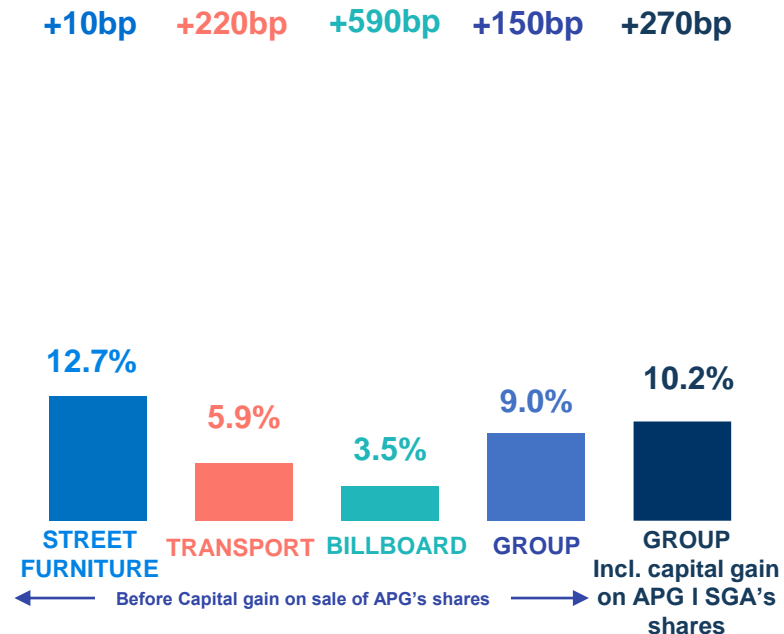
3. Including €11.5 million from reversals of onerous contract provisions and -€3.2 million in asset impairment losses. In 2023, this item mainly included an impairment loss of -€15 million attributed to the goodwill of the "Rest of Europe Billboard" region offset by a reversal of provision for €17.0 million in China related to the end of the Guangzhou metro contract and a €9.7 million reversal of asset impairment in countries where forecasted results have improved.

# ONGOING MARGIN IMPROVEMENT ACROSS ALL SEGMENTS

Operating margin (% of Revenue)



EBIT <sup>(1)</sup> (% of Revenue)



# STRONG INCREASE IN NET INCOME

In million Euros.

	2024	2023	Change	
			M€	%
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>408.7</b>	<b>282.2</b>	<b>+126.5</b>	<b>+44.8%</b>
Restatement IFRS 11, EBIT from companies under joint control	(55.3)	(56.6)	+1.3	
Restatement IFRS 16, Core business lease contracts of controlled entities	95.0	144.5	-49.5	①
<b>EBIT, IFRS</b>	<b>448.4</b>	<b>370.1</b>	<b>+78.3</b>	<b>+21.2%</b>
Financial income / charge	(136.4)	(147.3)	+10.9	
o Financial interests relating to IFRS 16 liabilities of controlled entities	(75.3)	(83.8)	+8.5	
o Other net financial charges	(61.1)	(63.4)	+2.4	②
Tax	(64.9)	(32.6)	-32.3	③
Equity affiliates	45.8	52.0	-6.2	
Minority interests	(34.0)	(33.0)	-1.0	
<b>Net income Group share, IFRS</b>	<b>258.9</b>	<b>209.2</b>	<b>+49.7</b>	<b>+23.8%</b>
Net impact of impairment charge	22.6	(3.4)		④
<b>Net income Group share before impairment charge, IFRS</b>	<b>281.5</b>	<b>205.7</b>	<b>+75.8</b>	<b>+36.8%</b>

1. Decrease in the restatement mainly related to the favorable impact of a reversal of net lease liabilities in 2023, resulting from the contract renegotiations..

2. In 2024, net financial interests related to external financing remained stable compared to 2023, totalling -€32.7 million. Including in this line as well, other net financial expenses, amounting to -€28.3 million in 2024 – incl. an impairment loss of -€22.6 million on a loan associated with our investments in Clear Media (China), were €1.9 million better year-on-year, mainly thanks to positive one-off impacts related to currency and discounted impacts.

3. Increase in Tax due to the performance improvement.

4. In 2024, this line include the impairment charges related to our investment in Clear Media (-€22.6 million in Financial income, mentioned in 2. above, and -€5.9 million in Equity affiliates, before tax).

5. Excluding non-recurring items — primarily related to capital gains on APG I SGA and real estate, provisions for dismantling costs, and 2023 contract renegotiations — the net result for the Group share before impairment was €208.0 million in 2024, compared to €151.0 million in 2023, resulting in a year-on-year improvement of 37.8%.

# SOLID FREE CASH FLOW GENERATION

<i>In million Euros</i>	2024	2023	Change M€
<b>Operating margin</b>	<b>764.5</b>	<b>663.1</b>	<b>+101.4</b>
Maintenance spare parts	(37.5)	(41.5)	+4.0
Non-core business leases, IFRS 16	(65.1)	(56.7)	-8.4
Income tax paid	(85.2)	(58.1)	-27.1 <sup>①</sup>
Interests paid and received	(36.5)	(8.5)	-28.0 <sup>②</sup>
Other items	(9.7)	(19.8)	+10.2 <sup>③</sup>
<b>Operating cash flows</b>	<b>530.5</b>	<b>478.5</b>	<b>+52.0</b>
Change in working capital requirement	25.5	(124.3)	+149.9 <sup>④</sup>
Net capital expenditure	(324.2)	(355.1)	+30.9
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>231.9</b>	<b>(1.0)</b>	<b>+232.8</b>

1. Increase due to the performance improvement.

2. Increase due to the first interest payment in 2024 related to the Bond issued early 2023.

3. Positive evolution mainly due to bond issuance fees in 2023.

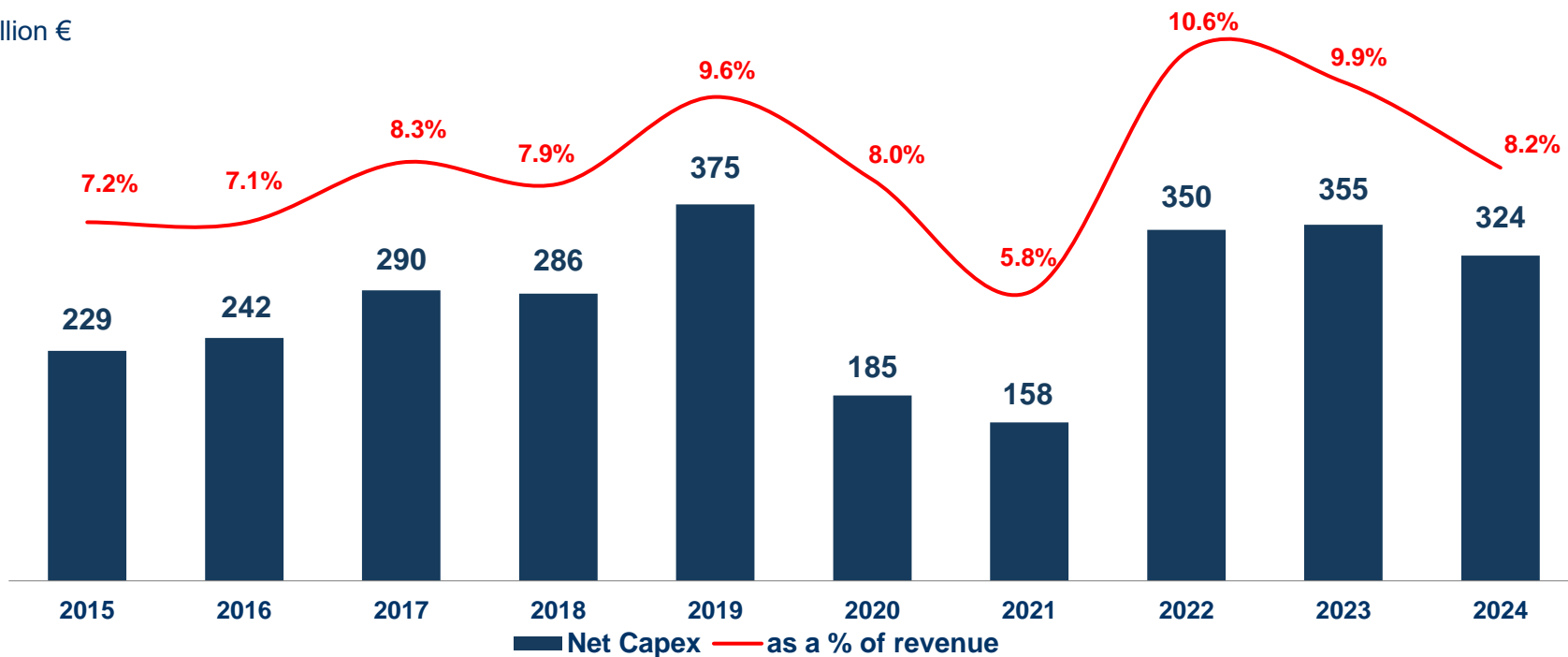
4. Significant improvement due to one-off payments of past-due rents in 2023 following the finalisation of some contract negotiations for roughly €100 million, better collection and inventory level optimisation.



# SELECTIVE CAPEX ALLOCATION

10-year average Capex/Revenue: 8.3%

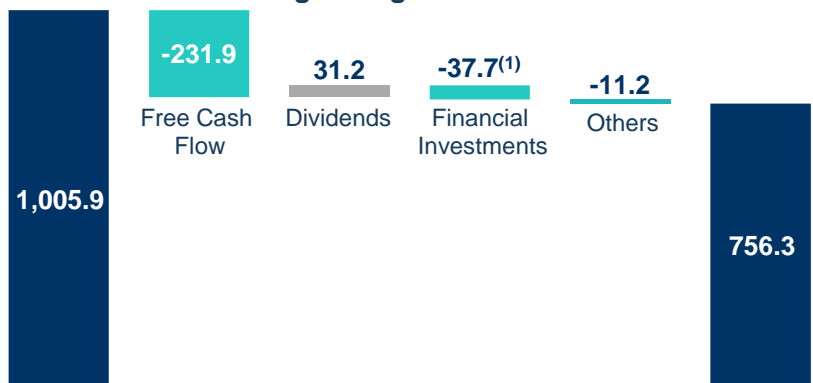
In million €



# STRONG FINANCIAL STRUCTURE

## Decrease in Net Debt

Strong cash generation in 2024



Net Debt  
12/2023

(1) Including €87.6m proceeds on APG|SGA transaction.

Net Debt  
12/2024

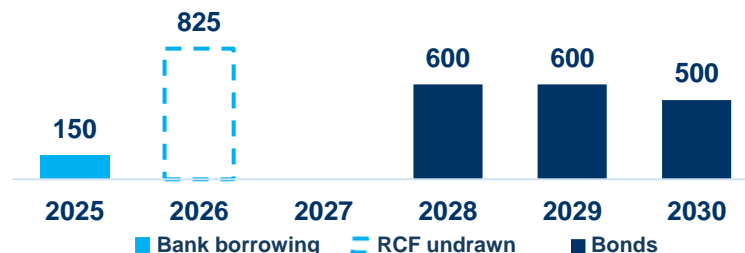
| Net Debt <1x FY2024 Operating Margin

| Credit ratings | Investment grade:

- Moody's: Baa3, Stable Outlook
- S&P: BBB-, Stable Outlook

## Solid debt profile

Debt maturity profile, in million Euros



| Gross debt reduced to €2,095.6m, after the €600m bond repayment in October 2024,

| Average maturity : 3.8 years, next Bond maturity : April 2028

| 86% of debt is at fixed rate

| Average cost of debt : 3.2% (2.3% on net basis)

## Strong liquidity

| €1,339.3m in cash – invested in short-term secured instrument (at 3.8% on average)

| €825m committed revolving credit facility

# DIVIDEND PROPOSED TO THE AGM

€0.55

DIVIDEND PER SHARE  
to be proposed for 2024

€118m

PROPOSED DIVIDEND AMOUNT

46%

Payout Ratio % <sup>(1)</sup>

51%

% of FCF



 Digital bus shelter, 57<sup>th</sup> Street, New York, USA

*Going forward, we intend to **gradually increase this dividend** while maintaining a balanced cash allocation with capex and bolt-on M&A*

# OUTLOOK & STRATEGY

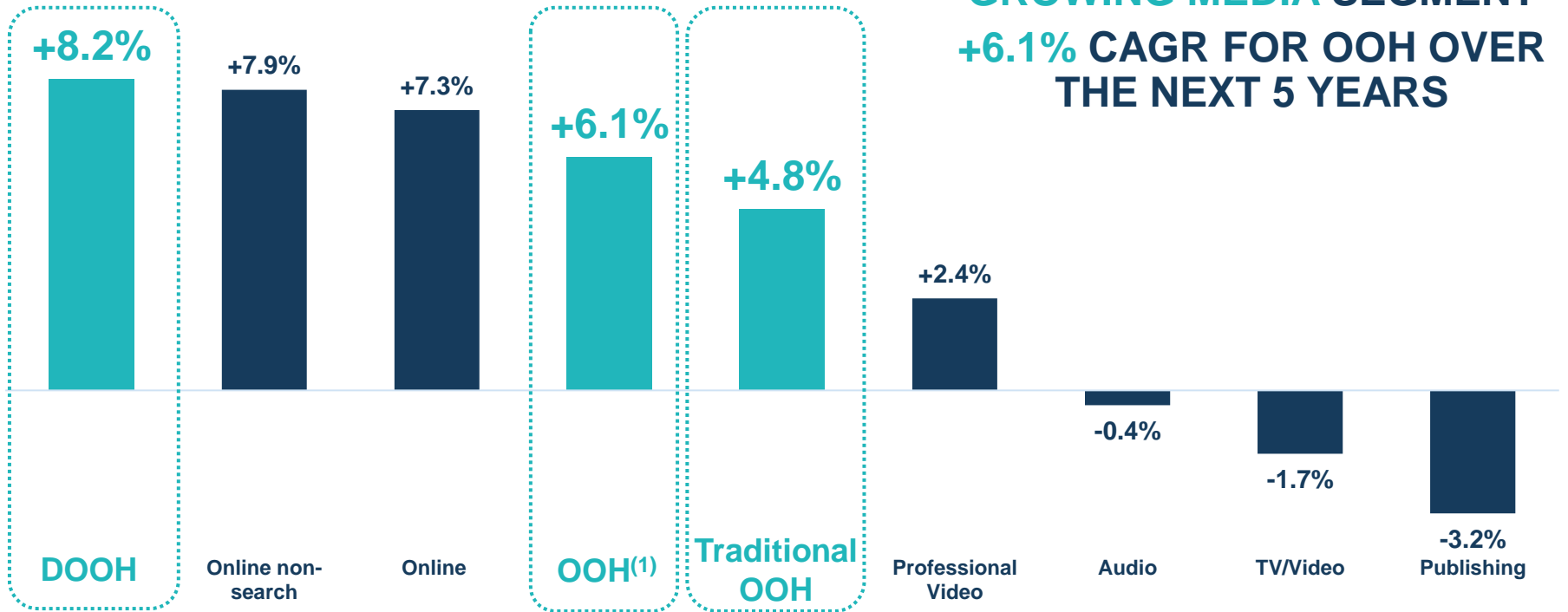
Jean-François Decaux  
Co-CEO



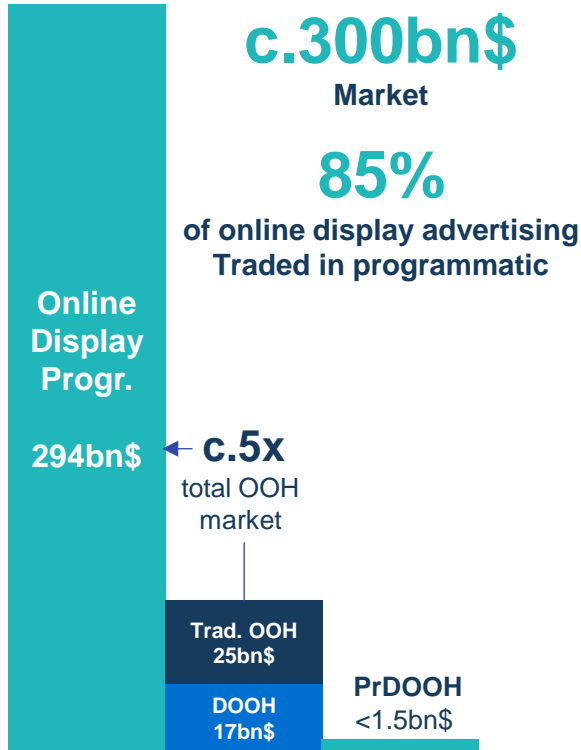
 Digital, Shenzhen Airport, China

# OOH: A GROWTH MEDIA

2024 / 2029 ADVERTISING REVENUE CAGR  
FORECASTS WORLDWIDE



# STRONG UPSIDE POTENTIAL FOR PROGRAMMATIC DOOH



JCDecaux majority shareholder  
of two leading prDOOH platforms

**DSP**

Demand Side Platform  
Buying platform

**SSP**

Supply Side Platform  
Trading – planning – dynamic content



displayce

Connected to  
**7 SSPs**

VIOOH

Connected to  
**46 DSPs**

# STRUCTURAL DECLINE OF TRADITIONAL MEDIA FORMATS BENEFITS OOH

## Germany



 Hamburg, Germany

## Brazil

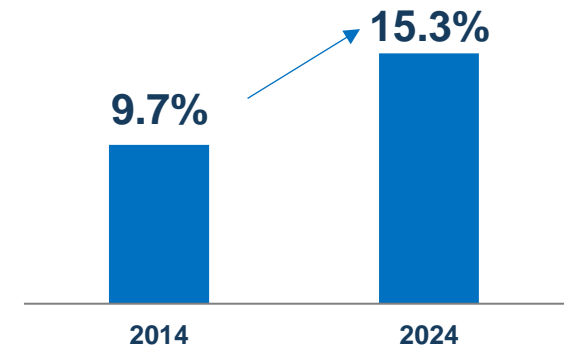
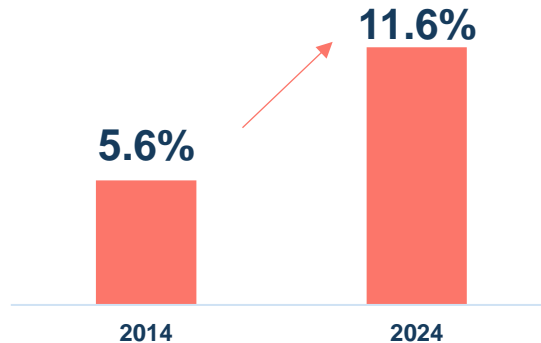
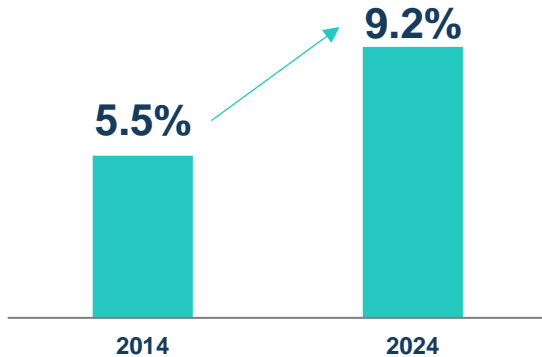


 São Paulo Metro, Brazil

## Australia



 Melbourne, Australia

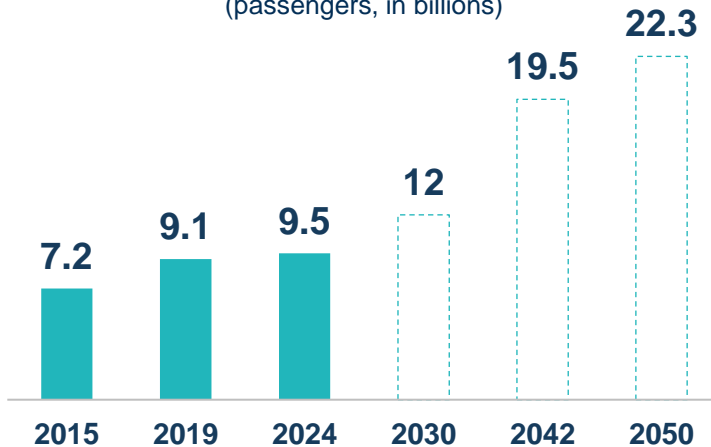


# STRONG AIR TRAVEL GROWTH

## AIR TRAFFIC FORECAST

**+9.2%** Passengers in 2024  
**+6.1%** 2025 growth forecast

Air traffic forecast  
(passengers, in billions)



## JCDECAUX BEST POSITIONED

**157** Airports in the world, 12 in top 25  
**49** Airports available in prDOOH  
**39** Countries  
**>+20%** above 2019 rev. in US & MEA





# CHINA REMAINS A KEY MARKET FOR OOH

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2<sup>nd</sup> world largest ad market

Largest OOH market from 2025 <sup>(1)</sup>

c.10% of group rev. in 2024 vs c.18% in 2019

Ongoing **contract adjustments** to reflect the lower level of activity

Increasing **digitisation**, 30% of revenue in 2024 vs 21% in 2023



 Digital, Shanghai Metro, China



 Digital, Hong Kong Airport, China

# MAIN TENDERS

## Street Furniture

### Europe




	France	Cergy-Pontoise, Limoges, Rennes, Tours
	Spain	Barcelona
	Portugal	Almada, Viseu, Mafra
	Denmark	Odensee

### Asia-Pacific



	New Zealand	Auckland
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## Transport

### Europe

	Belgium	Brussels Metro and buses, Brussels Airport
	Denmark	Danish Rail
	Finland	Helsinki trams & buses

### Asia-Pacific

	Singapore	Singapore LTA bus bodies
	China	Nanjing & Chongqing metros

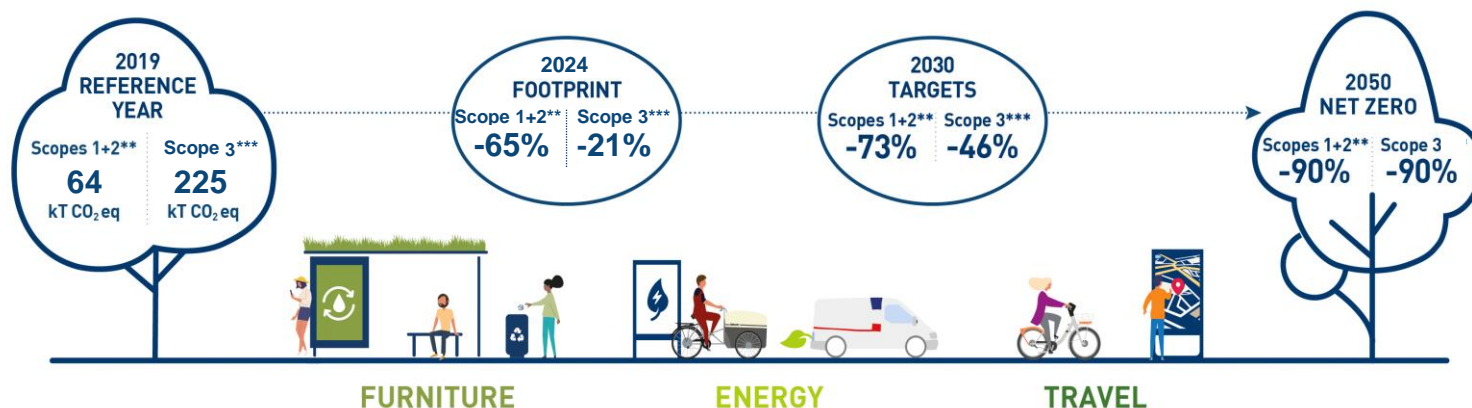
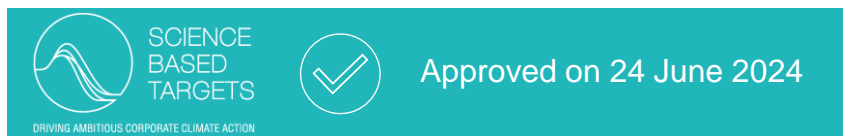
### Rest of the World

	Brasil	São Paulo Congonhas Airport
	Panama	Metro L2
	Saudi Arabia	Domestic and Regional Airports
	Kuwait	Kuwait Airport

## Billboard

	Australia	Melbourne Brisbane Transurban
	Panama	Panama City Highways

# CLIMATE TRAJECTORY APPROVED BY THE SBTI



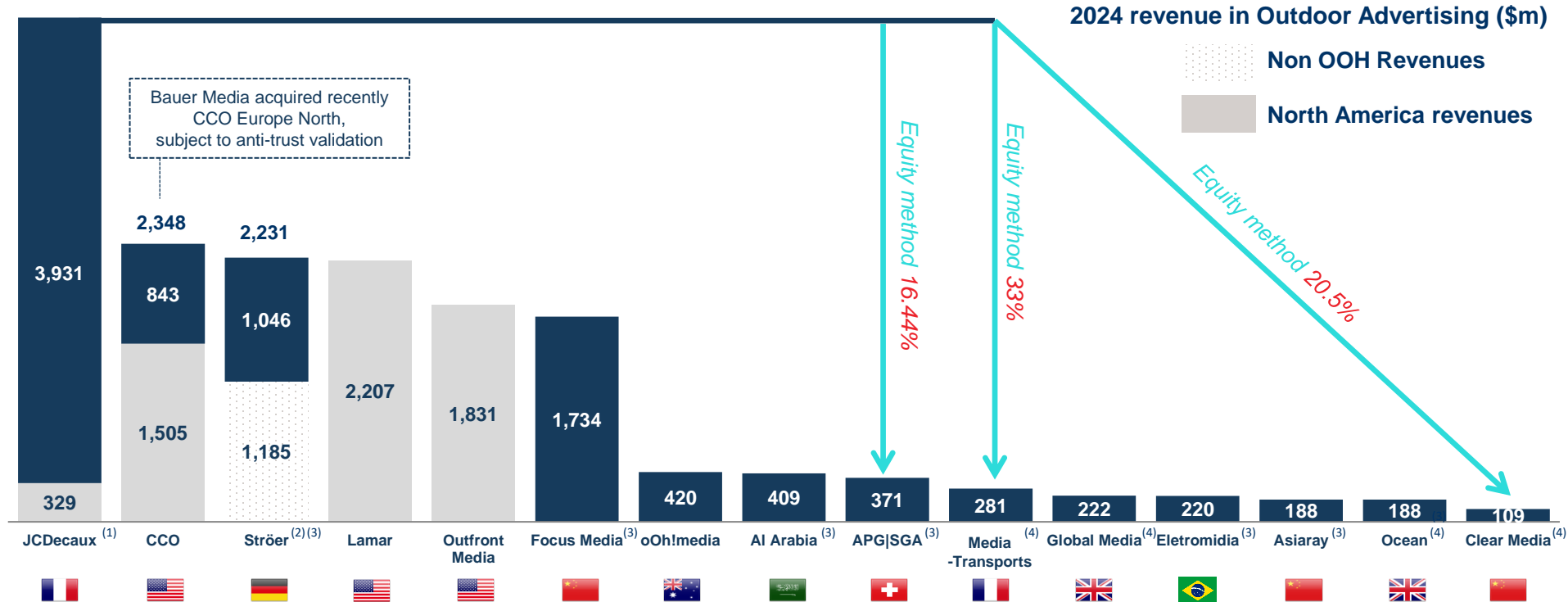
\*Trajectory audited by an independent third party

\*\*Market-based

\*\*\*Within a perimeter covering at a minimum 92% of Group scope 3 emissions

## SCOPE 3 TARGET NEEDS A STRONG EVOLUTION OF PUBLIC PROCUREMENT

# THE ONLY GLOBAL OOH MEDIA COMPANY



## 2024 KEY TAKEAWAYS

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- | **Strong revenue growth driven by digital**
- | **Programmatic gaining share in digital revenue**
- | **Enhanced profitability & cash-flow generation**
- | **Ongoing control over opex and selective capital allocation**
- | **Implementing our SBTi carbon reduction trajectory**
- | **Proposed Dividend at €0.55 per share**

## Q1 2025 GUIDANCE

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**around +5%**  
**Organic Revenue Growth**

## 2026 FINANCIAL TARGETS

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**>20%**

**Operating Margin Rate**

**>€300m**

**Free Cash Flow**

# Q&A SESSION



 Digital Bus Shelter, London, UK



# APPENDICES



# ALTERNATIVE PERFORMANCE MEASURES (1/2)

- | The Group uses alternative performance measures (APM) which serve as key indicators of the Group's operating and financial performance and reflect the business reality of the Group and the readability of our performance. These indicators are those used by the Management to monitor the activity, allocate resources and measure performance.
  
- | Our operating APM are:
  - As regards the Profit & Loss, all aggregates down to the EBIT;
  - As regards the Cash flow statement, all aggregates down to the free cash flow.
  
- | These operating APM are calculated based on accounting items taken from the consolidated financial statements prepared under IFRS but adjusted from the application of:
  - **IFRS 11**, applicable from January 1st, 2014, under which companies under joint control previously consolidated using the proportionate method are accounted for using the equity method;
  - **IFRS 16**, applicable from January 1st, 2019, under which a lease liability for contractual fixed rental payments is recognized on the balance sheet, against a right-of-use asset to be depreciated linearly over the lease term. As regards P&L, the fixed rent expense is replaced by the depreciation of the right-of-use in EBIT, below the operating margin, and a lease interest expense on the lease liability in financial result, below EBIT. IFRS 16 has no impact on cash payments, but payment of debt (principal) is booked in funds from financing activities.
  
- | As these standards do not make it possible to measure the Group's operating performance and to inform Management about their decision making in line with historical data, operating aggregates disclosed in this document are adjusted:
  - To integrate on proportional basis operating data of the companies under joint control;
  - To exclude the IFRS 16 impact on our core business (lease agreements of locations for advertising structures excluding real estate and vehicle rental contracts).Regarding IFRS 16, lease liabilities are excluded from net debt and the reimbursement of debt (principal) is reintegrated in the free cash flow (including non-core business).
  
- | These Alternative performance measures are used by Management and, pursuant to IFRS 8, Segment Reporting presented in the financial statements complies with the Group's internal information, and the Group's external financial communication therefore relies on this operating financial information.
  
- | In compliance with the AMF's instructions, Alternative performance measures are reconciled with IFRS data in the Appendices section.

# ALTERNATIVE PERFORMANCE MEASURES (2/2)

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- | **Revenue:** It includes on proportional basis the revenue of the companies under joint control.
- | **Organic growth:** The Group's organic growth corresponds to the revenue growth excluding foreign exchange impact and perimeter effect. The reference fiscal year remains unchanged regarding the reported figures, and the organic growth is calculated by converting the revenue of the current fiscal year at the average exchange rates of the previous year and taking into account the perimeter variations prorata temporis, but including revenue variations from the gains of new contracts and the losses of contracts previously held in our portfolio.
- | **Operating margin:** Revenue less Direct Operating Expenses (excluding Maintenance spare parts) less SG&A expenses. It includes on proportional basis the data of the companies under joint control and excludes the IFRS 16 impact on our core business (lease agreements of locations for advertising structures excluding real estate and vehicle rental contracts).
- | **EBIT (Earnings Before Interests and Taxes):** Operating Margin less Depreciation, amortization and provisions (net) less Impairment of goodwill less Maintenance spare parts less Other operating income and expenses. It includes on proportional basis the data of the companies under joint control and excludes the IFRS 16 impact on our core business (lease agreements of locations for advertising structures excluding real estate and vehicle rental contracts).
- | **Free cash flow:** Net cash flow from operating activities less capital investments (property, plant and equipment and intangible assets) net of disposals. It includes on proportional basis the data of the companies under joint control and excludes the IFRS 16 impact on our core business (lease agreements of locations for advertising structures) and non-core business (real estate and vehicle rental contracts).
- | **Net debt:** Debt net of managed cash less bank overdrafts, excluding the non-cash IAS 32 impact (debt on commitments to purchase non-controlling interests), including the non-cash IFRS 9 impact on both debt and hedging financial derivatives, excluding IFRS 16 lease liabilities.

# RECONCILIATION BETWEEN APM FIGURES AND IFRS FIGURES - INCOME STATEMENT

In million Euros	2024				2023			
	APM figures	Impact of companies under joint control	Impact of IFRS 16 from controlled entities <sup>(1)</sup>	IFRS figures	APM figures	Impact of companies under joint control	Impact of IFRS 16 from controlled entities <sup>(1)</sup>	IFRS figures
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>3,935.3</b>	<b>(302.7)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3,632.6</b>	<b>3,570.0</b>	<b>(274.1)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3,295.9</b>
Net operating costs	(3,170.8)	230.7	603.8	(2,336.3)	(2,906.9)	206.1	665.1	(2,035.7)
<b>Operating margin</b>	<b>764.5</b>	<b>(71.9)</b>	<b>603.8</b>	<b>1,296.3</b>	<b>663.1</b>	<b>(68.0)</b>	<b>665.1</b>	<b>1,260.3</b>
Maintenance spare parts	(46.9)	1.8	0.0	(45.0)	(48.1)	1.4	0.0	(46.8)
Amortisation and provisions (net)	(360.1)	16.9	(509.1)	(852.3)	(327.5)	16.7	(592.2)	(903.1)
Other operating income / expenses	42.8	(2.1)	0.9	41.6	(21.3)	(6.7)	72.3	44.3
<b>EBIT before impairment charge</b>	<b>400.3</b>	<b>(55.3)</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>440.6</b>	<b>266.2</b>	<b>(56.6)</b>	<b>145.2</b>	<b>354.8</b>
Net impairment charge	8.4	0.0	(0.5)	7.8	16.0	0.0	(0.7)	15.3
<b>EBIT after impairment charge</b>	<b>408.7</b>	<b>(55.3)</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>448.4</b>	<b>282.2</b>	<b>(56.6)</b>	<b>144.5</b>	<b>370.1</b>

(1) IFRS 16 impact on core business rents from controlled entities.

# RECONCILIATION BETWEEN APM FIGURES AND IFRS FIGURES – CASH FLOW STATEMENT

*In million Euros*

	2024				2023			
	APM figures	Impact of companies under joint control	Impact of IFRS 16 from controlled entities <sup>(1)</sup>	IFRS figures	APM figures	Impact of companies under joint control	Impact of IFRS 16 from controlled entities <sup>(1)</sup>	IFRS figures
<b>Operating cash flows</b>	<b>530.5</b>	<b>(14.9)</b>	<b>581.5</b>	<b>1,097.2</b>	<b>478.5</b>	<b>(15.8)</b>	<b>600.0</b>	<b>1,062.8</b>
Change in working capital requirement	25.5	(11.7)	19.3	33.1	(124.3)	0.4	162.5	38.5
<b>Net cash flow from operating activities</b>	<b>556.0</b>	<b>(26.6)</b>	<b>600.8</b>	<b>1,130.3</b>	<b>354.2</b>	<b>(15.3)</b>	<b>762.5</b>	<b>1,101.3</b>
Capital expenditure	(324.2)	30.4	0.0	(293.8)	(355.1)	17.9	0.0	(337.2)
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>231.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>600.8</b>	<b>836.5</b>	<b>(1.0)</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>762.5</b>	<b>764.1</b>

*(1) IFRS 16 impact on core and non-core business rents from controlled entities.*

# FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

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This presentation may contain some forward-looking statements. These statements are not undertakings as to the future performance of the Company. Although the Company considers that such statements are based on reasonable expectations and assumptions on the date of publication of this presentation, they are by their nature subject to risks and uncertainties which could cause actual performance to differ from those indicated or implied in such statements.

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The Company does not have the obligation and undertakes no obligation to update or revise any of the forward-looking statements.

The logo for JCDecaux, featuring the company name in a bold, white, sans-serif font. The text is enclosed within a white L-shaped frame that starts with a vertical line on the left and a horizontal line on top, meeting at a right-angle corner to the left of the text.

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